CULUMBIAN FUUNTAIN.

Devoted to Gemperance, Morality, Literature, Arts, Science, Business and General intelligence,

ULYSSES WARD, Editor and Proprietor.

[DAILY.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1846.

VOL. I. NO 27.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS.
The Eastern Mail for Baltimore, Philadel. phia, New York and Boston, closes at 41 and 9 P. M. daily, except on Saturday nights.

No mails sent East of Baltimore on Sunday

The mails from the above cities arrive daily at 9 A. M. and 8 P. M. except Sunday night.
The Western Mail closes at 9 P. M. and arrives at 8 P. M. daily.

The Southern Mail closes at 8 A. M. and arrives at 5 P. M. daily.

Office open from 7\(\frac{1}{2}\) A. M. to 9 P. M. daily, except Sunday, on which day it is open from 7\(\frac{1}{2}\) A. M. to 10 A. M., and from 12 M. to 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) P. M., and from 7 to 9 P. M.

BUSINESS CARDS.

R. FINLEY HUNT, RESIDENT DENTIST.

WASHINGTON CITY, Pennsylvania Avenue, between 9th & 10th at eets april 26-tf.

MEDICAL NOTICE.

PR. PHILANDER GOULD offers his professional services to the citizens of Washington.

Office on Pennsylvania avenue, opposite Messrs.

Brown's Hotel. april 11-6m Brown's Hotel.

MEDICAL CARD.

DR. ALFRED H. LEE tenders his professional services to the citizens of Washington and it-vicinity. Office H street, near 7th.

J. ROBINSON & CO. Auctioneers and Commission Mechants, Louisiano
Avenue, opposite Bank of Washington.

PEGULAR sale days (opposite Centre Market)
Taesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. All sales
of Real Estate, Furniture and personal property attended to on the most reasonable terms. june 16

TOHN EDGAR'S Musical Academy G street near 11th. J. E. will give instruction upon the Piano, Guitar, Flute, Violin, and also in vocal music. Terms \$12 per quarter. sept 11-tf

ENGRAPING AND COPPERPLATE
PRINTING, BY
J. V. N. THROOP,
Pennsylvania avenue, between 1st and 2d streets,
near the Capitok
N. R. Engraping an Wood

N. B. Engraving on Wood.

CHARLES PASCOE, Bost and Shoe Store on seventh street, between D and E streets. On hand a general assortment of all articles kept in a Boot and Shoe store, which are offered at prices that cannot fail to please.

is and A Card.

THE undersigned, considering himself duly qualified, offers his services to the citizens of Washington for the drawing of plans and specifications of dwelling or other houses, and also as measurer of builders' work. Charges moderate. H may be consulted between the hours of 9 and 12 o'clock, A. M., at Mr. Purdy's Office, Lumber Vand 7th street, Market-House square. Yard, 7th street, Market-House square.
fob 27-tf JOHN C. HARKNESS.

Fine Watch Repairing.
CHRONOMETER, Duplex, Lever, Lepine,
CRepeating and Music Watches, accurately repaired, also common Watches, Clocks, and Music
boxes, put in order, at the sign of the Watch, with
the guard, key; and chain, north side of Pennsylvania
Avenue, between second and third streets.

By CHAUNCEY WARRINER.

GEORGE COLLARD, DEALER IN LUMBER, WOOD, COAL, LIME SAND, AND CEMENT,

Corner of 6th st. and Missouri Avenue.

D. CLAGETT & CO., DEALERS IN FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS, CARPETINGS, OIL CLOTHS, CURTAIN STUFFS, &c. Corner of 9th street & Penn. avenue, WASHINGTON, D. C.

FURNITURE.—New and second hand, daily received. For sale, on reasonable terms, by
B. HOMANS, Between 10th and 11th streets.

J. E. W. THOMPSON,

CABINET MAKER & UNDERTAKER,

F between 13th and 14th sta, north and a standard to.

EARTHENWARE, CHINA AND GLASS, T. PURSELL, Importer and Dealer in E. Ware, China and Glass, wholesale and retail, at his store, opposite Brown's Hotel, Pennsylvania avenue, Washington city, D. C.

CUPPING, LEEGHING AND BLEEDING

A large supply of best Sweedish Leeches, already on hand, to be applied or for sale, by SAML. DEVAUGHN, 9th street. Who also has ICE for sale whenever called for,

WHITNEY.-Boot and Shoe Dealer, WHITNEY,—Boot and Shoe Dealer,
opposite Brown's Hotel, Pennsylvania
Avenue, has received his fall stock of Boots and
Shoes suitable for plantation use, he invites the attention of those who wish such articles, and promises them good bargains.

FRANCIS Y. NAYLOR,
Copper, Tin, Sheet-fron and Stove Manufacturer.
Roofing, Guttering, Spouting, &c. South side
Pennsylvania avenue, near Third-street, Wash-

C. H. VAN PATTEN, M. D., Dentist, PERFORMS all operations upon the Teeth, Gums and Mouth, with the greatest care and skill. Office near Brown's Hotel, and next door to Todd's Hat Store.

I. S. BALL,

Dealer in Tobacco, Sauff & Cigars, Pennsylvania Avenue, between Fuller's & Gallabrun's Hotel, april 22.

S. BALL also repairs Watches and Jewelry.

W. NOELL, Venitian Blind maker, south VV side Pennsylvania asenue, between 9th and 10th streets. Blinds of all sizes and colors, furnished to order. Old blinds retrimmed and painted. BUSINESS CARDS.

CHEAP FOR CASH!! L. S. BECK,

House-Furnishing Store, Pennsylvania Avenue, South side, between 9th and 10th

streets, Washington.

have on hand new and second-hand goods: such as Bedsteads, Beds, and Bedding; Tables, Chairs, Bureaus and Sideboards; China, Glass, and Crockeryware, Cutlery, Hollow-ware of every variety. variety, Shovels and Tongs, Carpets, Brooms, Brushes, Willow and Woodenware; with a variety of articles too numerous to mention. apr 16

BENJAMIN HOMANS, Auctioneer and Commission Merchant, Between 10th and 11th Streets, fronting Penn-sylvania Avenue. Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, and Personal

Property, attended to at any place within the city march 9-tf DENNIS PUMPHREY'S Livery Stable, cor-ner of 6th and C. streets. Horses and Car-riages to hire. Horses taken at livery, and kept in the best manner.

A. GLADMON,
House Carpenter and Joiner.
Shop corner of 9th and M streets, Washington.
Where, at all times, Sash, Blinds, Doors, &c., can
be had. All manuer of work in his line will be executed at the shortest notice.

Philadelphia,) tenders his professional services to the citizens of Washington and its vicinity, as a practitioner of the Homocopathic system of me-dicine. His residence is on C street, near 3d. dec 23-tf

DRISCOE & CLARKE, Dealers in Cloths, Cas simeres, Vestings, &c., Pennsylvania avenue few doors west of Brown's Hotel.

SAAC STODDARD.—Blacksmithing in general, on Four and a half, between E and F sts. Work done cheap.

WILLIAM P. SHEDD,

Old Centre Market, opposite J. Walker's, EEPS constantly for sale all kinds of fresh meats; meat well dressed, and at moderate march 11-tf

PRESLEY SIMPSON, Pennsylvania Avenue, North side, 2d door east of 11th street, keeps ageneral assortment of Family Groceries.

NDREW J. JOYCE, Horse Shoeing and A Smithing Establishment, successor to John Daley, corner of 14th and Estreets, near Fuller's Hotel. Thankful for the patronage he has received from a liberal public, he solicits a continuance

H. GUNNELL—Dealer in Lumber, Lime, Wood, &c. Corner of Canal and 6th streets, near Pennsylvania Avenue.

DR. HAMILTON P. HOWARD, tenders his professional services to the citizens of Washington, D. C. He may be found at Dr. F. How, ard's, N. E. corner of F and 11th sts. Dec. 2—

RICHARD VANSANT,

Merchant Tailor and Gentlemens furnishing store Pennsylvania avenue, between 14th and 15th streets, and adjoining Fuller's Hotel.

TONATHAN T. WALKER.—House car J penter and joiner on K street, shop corner K and 8th streets.

HATTERS.
STEVEN'S & EMMONS will introduce the "Autum" fashions for Gents Hats on Saturday

In accordance with our usual custom we shall introduce simulstaneously, "Leary's" and Beebe & Costor's Fashion's.

Gentlemen who have their sizes registered with us will forward their orders.
Sales Rooms Nos 1. & 2. Browns Hotel.

WORTHINGTON G. SNETHEN ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW
WASHINGTON, D. C., practices in the Supreme Court of the United States and in sevpreme Court of the United States and in sevecutes all manner of claims against the United States, either before Congress or the different departments of the government.

BEERS' TEMPERANCE HOTEL Third street, north of Pennsylvania Avenue and near the Railroad Depot WASHINGTON, D.C. Prices to suit the times

HERE'S THE PLACE, 12th street ans Canal.—Just received, and now landing a car go of \$\frac{1}{2}\$ bords, saw'd laths, pailings, post rails, joist-scantling, sills, together with an assortment of \$\frac{1}{2}\$

3.4 white pine and cypress plank.
Also dressed flooring, N. C. joists and stepping. FOR RENT.—A brick house on 11th street.

april 25—tf WARD & LENMAN,

LANE & TUCKER, Merchant Tat-lors, Pennsylvania Avenue, near 4, street, are now receiving direct from New York, their FALL AND WINTER GOODS, comprising a very large and fashionable assortment of— Cloths, Cassimeres, Cleakings, and Vestings, to-Cloths, Cassimeres, Cloakings, and Yestings, to-gether with a great variety of low priced goods for office and street purposes; also, a general collection of FANCY ARTICLES, for Gentlemen's use, such as Gloves, Suspenders, Shirts, Collars, Hosiery, Handkerchiefs, Scarfs, Cravats, Umbrellas, Stocks,

Chamber Robes, &c. &c.

We most respectfully invite our numerous friends and the public generally, to call and examine our goods, all of which we will be happy to furnish for CASH.

Washington, D. C. sep. 23-3tw3mif

SPLENDID.

RCHERS highly improved Jet Black Varnish for the use of Boot, Shoe, Harness and Trunk mak-A the use of Boot, Shoe, Harness and Iruk maers, Preserving the leather and giving to all kinds of black leather a splendid polish, and is admitted by all who have tried it, to be superior to any in market. It is made and sold by the subscriber, wholesale and retail, at the Shoe store of Mr. Lewis Paynes, opposite the Farmers' and Mechanics' bank.

W. LANG

Georg etown-sept 22-1m

CIRCULARS, etc. etc. Neatly printed at this office.

CONGRESS, at its last session, through the Join Library Committee of the two Houses, having authorized a large subscription for the Congressional Globe and Appendix, and the Senate, by resolution, having directed the mode of preparing the reports of its proceedings, and authorized the Secretary of the Senate to contract with the Secretary of the Senate to contract with the undersigned, stipulating that the reports when written out shall be subject to the revision of the Speakers, the Congressional Globe and Appendix is now of-fered to the public, not only as an authentic, but as an official report of the proceedings of Congress, made under the eye, and published by authority of

the body.

The undersigned originated the mode of journalking the proceedings of Congress, which, thus adopted, is to be perfected with the aid and under the supervision of Congress. Their publication was the first and only one that gave each successive step in every measure in both branches of Congress; a brief of all the debates; every important vote; and an appendix, including at full length all the revised speeches delivered during the session.

The work, as it is now to be conducted by them,

will be found a most perfect political history. The senators from the States, and the representatives from every section of the Union bring with them into Congress a knowledge of the feelings, senti-ments, and interests of their several constituencies. ments, and interests of their several constituencies. Public opinion and the public information, as it exists among those they represent, are imbodied by them; and in the crucible of Congress the wisdom of our times is brought to its test, and is there concentrated, in directing the political movements of the whole country. The impulses thus given through Congress from every quarter, react upon the nation as a whole, and all its component parts are made to move in co-operation. The press cannot be more usefully employed than in condensing and again spreading abroad the intelligence of our free country, tending to such happy results through our altry, tending to such happy results through our al-most miraculously adjusted State and national insti-

Having identified ourselves with the plan of advancing the usefulness of Congress by publishing full and impartial reports, and having a large mass of the Congressional Globe and Appendix, issued during the last twelve years, which would be impaired in value to us, and utility to the public, if the work were discontinued, we have a double motive to prompt us to extend it through a new series. We to prompt us to extend it through a new series. We are resolved, if possible, to give it permanence, and to hand it down to successors as a standard work, worthy of being maintained and improved. We shall enter upon our new undertaking without being distracted or burdened by any associate labors of the press; and, thus unencumbered, shall hope to make the new series a step in advance of the former in all points of execution. With a view to accomplish this, we shall be (one or the other) in attendance on Concress.

this, we shall be (one or the other) in attenuance on Congress.

The reports will not be affected by our party bias. We believe every member of Congress will bear witness that our reports are run and fair.

The Congressional Globe is made up of the daily proceedings of the two houses of Congress, and printed on superfine double-royal paper, with small type, (brevier and nonpareil,) in quarto form, each number containing sixteen royal quarto pages. The speeches of the members, in this first form, are condensed—the full report of the prepared speeches being reserved for the Appendix. All resolutions, motions, and other proceedings, are given in the form of the Journal, with the yeas and nays on every important question.

The Appendix is made up of the President's an-

nual message, the reports of the principal officers of the government that accompany it, and all speeches of members of Congress, written out or revised by themselves. It is printed in the same form as the Congressional Globe, and usually makes about the same number of pages during a session.

During the first month or six weeks of a session, mainder of a session, there is usually sufficient matthe for two or three numbers of each every week.

The next session will be unusually interesting;
therefore, we calculate that the Congressional Globe
and Appendix together will make near 1500 large

H. & A quarto pages, printed in small type. We furnish

complete indexes to both at the end of a session.

We have on hand the Congressional Globe and Appendix for the last fifteen sessions of Congress, making together fifteen large royal quarto volumes, which we will sell, unbound, for \$41; or bound, with Russia backs and corners, for \$56. Those who want the back volumes should apply for them immediately, as they are in demand. Congress them that he has just finished a splendid assortment subscribed for 341 complete sets during the two last of FASHIONABLE CARRIAGES of every deheir Register of Debates in 1837.

surplus copies to supply all that may be misgarried, or lost in the mails; but subscribers should be very particular to file their papers carefully, for fear that we should not be able to supply all the lost num-

TERMS:

For one copy of the Congressional Globe \$1 00 For one copy of the Appendix For six copies of either, or part of both

The money may be remitted by mail at our risk. The safest and best way to remit is, to pay the amount to the post master where you resi take from him a receipt, according to the following

"Received from A B — dollars — cents, for the Globe, from which I have deducted one per cent., and charged myself, in my account with the General Post Office, with the balance. The postmaster Public Officers of Washington city will pay that balance to Blair Physicians & Rives, or to their order on the back of this re- Master Mariners

The rules of the General Post Office Department Innkeeper authorize such receipts to be given, and paid here, when the amount does not exceed \$10. When it exceeds \$10, it is best to remit as much as possible exceeds \$10, it is best to remit as much as possible in bank notes, and the postmaster's receipt for the balance. The postmaster's receipt should be sent directed to us, and not to the postmaster of this city, as some persons are in the habit of doing. The money should be here by the 7th of December, at farthest, to procure all the numbers. If not here by that time, we may not be able to furnish the first numbers.

umbers.

Our prices for these papers are so low that we annot afford to credit them out; therefore, no person need consume his time in writing for them us less he sends the money. BLAIR & RIVES. less he sends the money. B Washington, Oct. 15, 1846. Oct. 23—3awt1dec.

New Series of the Congressional Globe ALEXANDRIA AND WASHINGTON and Appendix.

The steamboat JO. JOHNSON hav-ing resumed her route, the hours of departure, until further notice, will be as follows;
Leave Alexandria at 8, 10, 12, 2, and 4 o'clock. Leave Washington at 9, 11, 1, 3, and 5 do. Leave Washington at 6, and Alexandria at 7 o'-

ock, on Sunday morning.

BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD.

TRANSPORTATION OFFICE, WASHINGTON, NOVEMBER 13, 1845 OTICE. —In pursuance of an order of the Presi-dent and Directors of this Company, notice hereby given that no money except such as bankable in this city, will hereafter be received payment of freights accruing from the transport tion of produce or merchandise on this road.

By order: SAM'L. STETTINIUS, nov 27-t Agent.

EXCURSIONS ON THE POTOMAC. THE public are hereby advised that the quick and beautiful steamer POWHATAN now leaves Bradley's wharf daily, at 9 A. M., for Aquia creek, and returns by 4½ P. M.; thus giving ladies and gentlemen disposed to make a pleasant excursion down the river an operation. portunity of doing so on any day they may prefer. The boat passes in full view of Fort Washington and Mount Vernon, and the other objects of interes on the river.

Passage for the round trip \$2. june 24-if J. W. ROGERS, Captain.

FOR BALTIMORE.

THE commodious steamer Columnary, Captain Geo. Guyther, having resumed her regular trips, will leave Riley's wharf, in Washington, at 6, and Alexandria at 7 o'clock, in the morning of Wednesday, the 25th inst., and of every succeeding Wednesday, for Baltimore; and, returning, will leave Commerce street wharf, in that city, for the District of Columbia, at 4 o'clock in the afternoon of every Saturday, taking off and landing passengers and light freight at all the usual landings on the Potomac river.

Freights will be taken at low rates and withou

any charge for wharfage at Baltimore.
june 25-tf W.M. GUNTON, President.

LINE OF PACKETS BETWEEN PHILADELPHIA AND LIVERPOOL and and and and To sail from Philadelphia the 25th of every month, and from Liverpool the 12th of every

Thos. P. Cope, Capt.
H. F. Miercken
Sarank, (new) Capt.
E. Turley
Susquehanna, Capt.
A. Turley
Wyoming, (new) Capt.
J. W. Miercken
May 25 Sept 25 Jan. 25

FROM LIVERPOOL TO PHILADELPHIA Sarank, (new) Capt.
E. Turley
Susquehanna, Capt.
A. Turley
Wyoming, (new) Capt.
J. W. Miercken Jan. 12 May 12 Sept. 12 Feb. 12 June 12 Oct. 12 Mar. 12 July 12 Nov. 12 Thes. P. Cope, Capt H. F. Miercken April 12 Aug. 12 Dec. 12.

These are first-class Philadelphia built Ships having spacious and elegant cabins, and combin there is rarely more business done than will make ing every quality to render them safe and expeditions conveyances. They are abundantly supplied with stores of the Appendix; but during the rewith stores of the best kind, and sail punctually, taking advantage of the tow and ice-boats on the

Passage to Liverpool, \$80; to Philadelphia, £20,

H. & A. COPE & CO., Philadelphia. BROWN, SHIPLEY & CO., Liverpool.

THE subscriber returns his sincer thanks to his friends and the public generally for the patronage heretofore extended to him, and has the pleasure to inform

CARRIAGES, CARRIAGES!

sessions. The proceedings of Congress for the last scription, which he will sell on the most reasonable nine years cannot be procured from any other terms for cash or approved paper. His establishment is two doors west of his old stand, corner of eir Register of Debates in 1837.

We will endeavor to print a sufficient number of Gadsby's New Hotel. Persons in want of carriages replus copies to supply all that may be misgarried, will find it to their advantage to give me a call before purchasing. Old carriages repaired at the shortest notice, or taken in exchange for new ones, june 20-codtf MICHAEL McDERMOTT.

SEPTEMBER STATEMENT OF THE MUTUAL BENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

C. LEWIS, Agent, 7th st. Washington. HARVEY LINDSLEY, Physician, corner of C. and Issued during the month, 166 new policies, viz:

Merchants & Traders 58 | Ladies Clergymen Manufacturers Auctioneere Brokers Dentista Agents Farmers Lawyers

Whole number

ROB. L. PAERSON, President, BENJ. C, MILLER, Secretary.

S INGLE and double-barrels
Hunting Apparatus, &c.--The subscriber has just received a large and splendid assortment
ber has just received a large and splendid assortment INGLE and double-barrel Guns, of Single and Double-barrel Guns, of all prices and

Likewise, a good assortment of Single and Double Shot Bags, Powder Flasks, &c. JOHN W. BADEN, Penn, avenue, south side, 3 doors from 6th st.

oct 15-2aw3w

PRICE ONE CENT.

Rev. J. T. WARD, Assistant Editor.

COLUMBIAN FOUNTAIN.

ROBERT SMITH .- Mr. Wells, during the examination of Joe Lofontaine, at the jail, on Monday, said that he had asked who Lafontaine was, and was told that his name was Robert Smith. Joe smiled. No wonder. Nothing can be done but Smith must bear the blame. His brother John robbed every henroost and committed every act of incendiarism; but since he has been sent to the penitentiary a thousand times in as many days, and consequently is not at liberty to torment the community, his brother Robert has undertaken acts to prevent the extinction of the family name, and and preserve it in history with that of Erostratus, who fired the Ephesian temple,

If we were named John Smith, in English, we should change it, without the delay of a moment, into German, or Dutch, and respond to and recognize the appellation of Haus

THE SONS OF TEMPERANCE-INTERESTING FACTS .- A member of the Crystal Fount Division of this city, having been absent for sometime, and taken sick, writes from Guilford, Conn. to another member of the same Division, in part as follows :-

Upon the reception of your letter I drew up petition stating my compaint and the circum-tances attendeding it, praying for seven weeks benefit, which with the certificates of Doctor—
I presented to Harmony Division. This Division not contributing to the National Fund and being unacquainted with the last Act of the National Division respecting it, requested time to write to the G. W. P. for information, which, of course I did not object to. Shortly after this I left New Haven to spend a few weeks with a relative in Meriden, and consequently knew nothing more of the matter unlast Friday when by calling on the R. S. I found the money in his posession—\$28. 00."

These facts afford a beautiful illustration of he practical utility of this and kindred orders. While they tend to lessen the number of drinkers of ardent spirits, they act upward in dispensing the blessings of helping their members when sick, and in need, far from their homes.

no Perhaps the death of a human being might be prevented if the owner of a tall chimney on Eleventh street, a few doors from E. would tear or push it down. There it stands time-worn, weather-beaten, crumbling into atoms at the base. The hut to which it beonged has long since disappeared, and its occupants dispersed. Like the " giant oak" of which poets and rhapsodists so frequently speak, it has braved many a storm.

And at this hour Defies the dreadful lightning's power.'

A year or two ago, we saw a party of boys remove a similar cause of danger. They tied a rope to the top of the chimney, and it came down like a thousand of brick.

"It may not be to all, but is to me, a source of rejoicing that death levels all distinctions-that rich and poor must feed the worm and moulder into dust-that they are alike, exposed to sickness and disease; and that although but a wild flower, planted by a friendly hand, and nurtured by the dew of heaven. may deck my lonely tomb, and no stone mark my quiet resting place, I will be as unconscious of sublunary things as the deceased over whose remains wealth has erected the marble or the brass memorial!"

CAMP WOMEN. The facility with which vomen and even children adapt themselves to camp lite is well illustrated in the extract from Mr. Haile's Picayune correspondence.

"The heroine of Fort Brown, or "Great Western," is in the crowd. She drives two Mexican ponies in a light wagon, and carries the apparatus and necessaries for her mess, which now numbers about a dozen young officers. There are a number of women along, with young children. One soldier is leading a pony, with two children, two and three years old, strapped fast to the saddle, one on each side, like panniers. The poor little things are sadly sunburnt; and look thin and half starved, but they are gay as larks, and even their little faces are turned in childish astonishment towards the lofty mountains that rise like great clouds before us." -

> For the Fountain. AN ALLEGORY.

BY JUNIOR

Twas a mild evening in the Fall of '45. The quiet, dignified September was just taking her departure, and handing her basket of ripened fruits to her younger sister October; she modestly and gracefully withdrew, and her fine form gradually disappeared in the misty haziness of the Indian Summer.

The younger genius then took the sceptre, and with 166 its reception, commenced her thirty-one days' power. As she gazed on the beautiful landscape, now but faintly tinged with the sombre hues of Autumn, she

seemed to sigh involuntarily, that the performance of her duty rendered it necessary to change the scene, to strip it still more of its beauties, and prepare it for the dread reign of old Winter's immediate forerunner, the hilly November. The appearance of this genius was graceful in the extreme. She seemed to smile with gratified pleasure

upon the fruits of her season, that lay clustering around

Twas true no Summer rose-wreath encircled the brow of this pretty brunette; but, in its stead, were the